

CURRICULUM VITAE

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SHORT BIO

Norio Usui is Professor of Development Economics/Development Practice at the Department of Global Management Studies, The University of Nagano, Japan. He teaches undergraduate courses—development economics, introductory economics, macroeconomics, and microeconomics. Before joining the University, he worked for Asian Development Bank (ADB), Manila, Philippines, for over 15 years (2000-2002 and 2005-2019): Pacific Department, Southeast Asia Department, Central and West Asia Department, and Economics and Research Department. He managed economic monitoring and policy dialogues with over 15 developing countries in Asia and the Pacific. Before moving to ADB, he was posted as an associate/assistant professor of development economics at Kansai University (2002-2005), Chiba University (1993-2000), and the University of Shizuoka (1991-1993), in Japan. He filled the posts of a resident policy advisor for the Indonesian Government during the Asian financial crisis (1998-2000), a team leader for JBIC's study on Indonesia's fiscal decentralization (2002-2003), and an advisor for the Japanese Government for the country operation strategy for Indonesia (2003-2004).

He holds a MA and a Ph.D. in agricultural economics from the University of Tokyo, Japan, and completed the executive training on new thinking on growth and development policy at Kennedy School, Harvard University.

As a development practitioner, he always prefers policy-oriented researches. His major research topics include macroeconomic management in resource abundant countries, particularly resource revenue management to avoid a boom and bust cycle, and fiscal decentralization, especially the design of intergovernmental fiscal relationships. In recent years, his research has focused on structural transformation and its implications for the long-term development by applying the concept of the Product Space with Center for International Development, Harvard University. He also conducted growth diagnostics studies for several countries to identify binding constraints to growth. His other interests include: (i) public support for industrialization (or industrial policy); (ii) tax reforms in developing countries; and (iii) development strategy of small island economies.

His papers have appeared in several journals such as World Development, Resources Policy, Singapore Economic Review, and Cambridge Journal of Economics. He has also served as a referee of some journals including World Development, Asian Economic Journal, Cambridge Journal of Economics, and Asian Development Review.

He has extensive media coverage, including New York Times, Financial Times, Bloomberg, Wall Street Journal, CNN, NIKKEI, and most of the Philippines media.

EDUCATION AND DEGREES

- Mar. '96 The University of Tokyo, Graduate School of Agricultural Economics (Tokyo, Japan).
Ph.D. Ag. Ec.
- Dissertation: "Policy and Strategy against the Dutch Disease in Developing Countries: A Case Study of the Oil Boom in Indonesia"*
- Apr. '87 – Mar. '89 The University of Tokyo, Graduate School of Agricultural Economics. MA. Ag. Ec.
- Apr. '83 – Mar. '87 The University of Tokyo, School of Agricultural Economics. BA. Ag. Ec.

WORK EXPERIENCE

Full-Time Assignments

- Sep. '18 – Present **PROFESSOR FOR DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS/DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE, FACULTY OF GLOBAL MANAGEMENT STUDIES, THE UNIVERSITY OF NAGANO, (NAGANO, JAPAN).**
- Prepare and lecture courses: development economics, macroeconomics, microeconomics, and introductory economics (macroeconomics).
 - Manage oversea study program at Ateneo de Manila University, Manila, Philippines.
 - Program Manager of the University of Nagano Eminent Speakers' Forum on Global Development.
- Nov. '13 – Mar. '19 **SENIOR ECONOMIST (PUBLIC SECTOR MANAGEMENT), PACIFIC DEPARTMENT (PARD), ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (MANILA, PHILIPPINES).**
- As the country team leader, prepared country business and operation plan (COBP), country performance assessment (CPA), and country strategic analysis (CSA) for the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM).
 - Prepared ADB's debt sustainability assessment (DSA) for FSM.
 - Prepared DSA note for ADB's marine cable project for Palau.
 - Managed the technical assistance (TA) of public administration review at the FSM national and state governments.
 - Conducted policy dialogues on fiscal sustainability, growth strategy, and public administration reforms with the FSM and PAL authorities.
 - Participated in the IMF Article IV and Staff Visit Missions for FSM, Palau, and Republic of Marshall Islands (RMI).
 - Prepared economic analysis which covers the entire Pacific countries for the new Pacific Approach.
 - Worked as a peer reviewer of the thematic chapter (potential growth of Asia) of Asian Development Outlook 2016.
 - Organized Pacific Economic Update 2017 Conference with Australian National University and University of South Pacific.
 - Organized Pacific Islands Workshop on Building Resilience to Natural Disasters and Climate Change with IMF, JICA, and the Government of Fiji.
- Apr. '10 – Oct. '13 **SENIOR COUNTRY ECONOMIST, PHILIPPINES COUNTRY OFFICE (PHCO), SOUTHEAST ASIA DEPARTMENT (SERD), ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (MANILA, PHILIPPINES).**
- Prepared PhCO Policy Notes to facilitate policy dialogue with the government on key policy issues.
 - *July 2010: Tax reforms towards fiscal consolidation: Policy options for the*

- new administration
 - *October 2010*: Transforming the Philippine economy: Walking on two legs
 - *February 2011*: Searching for effective poverty interventions: Conditional cash transfer in the Philippines
- Prepared report: *Taking the Right Road to Inclusive Growth: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification in the Philippines*.
- Prepared economic analysis, fiscal policy assessment, and note on revisions of national account for Country Partnership Strategy (CPS) 2011-2016.
- Prepared the Philippine country chapter in Asian Development Outlook (ADO) and Asian Development Outlook Update (ADOU) and conducted media briefs.
- Organized knowledge sharing events such as PIDS-ADB joint discussion forum, and ADB-AFD-JICA joint forum.
- Made presentations in external forums, seminars, and workshops, such as the plenary session of the Philippine Economic Society Annual Meeting, and Philippines Manufacturing Summit.
- Organized a high-level seminar titled “Taking the Right Growth Road—Manufacturing and Modern Services” in ADB’s 45th Annual Meeting 2012, Manila.
- Conducted high level policy dialogues with key government agencies.
- Processed a TA on capacity development of tax officials in the Bureau of Internal Revenues.

Nov. ‘06 – Apr. ‘10

ECONOMIST, COUNTRY COORDINATION AND REGIONAL COOPERATION DIVISION, CENTRAL AND WEST ASIA DEPARTMENT (CWRD), ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (MANILA, PHILIPPINES).

- Worked as a team member for Pakistan (PAK) Accelerating Economic Transformation Program, Subprogram 3.
- Worked for the research program under the Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation (CAREC) Institute in coordination with researchers from top universities such as Harvard, Oxford, and Cambridge. Organized and chaired two research workshops and chaired several sessions in 2009.
- Conducted a joint research on structural transformation in PAK, Kazakhstan (KAZ), and Kyrgyzstan (KGZ) with Harvard University. Drafted two papers "Structural Transformation in the Kyrgyz Republic: Engineering Future Paths of Capability Accumulation" (ADB Economics Working Paper) and "Mapping out Economic Structure and Future opportunities: Structural Transformation in the CAREC Countries".
- Applied the growth diagnostics approach to PAK for preparing the CPS, clarify limitations of the approach, presented major findings in internal seminars, and published ADB Economics Working Paper “Rethinking the Growth Diagnostics: Questions from the Practitioners”.
- Worked as a coordinator for ADO 2008 country chapters, prepared the Azerbaijan (AZE) country chapter for ADO 2008, and prepared the Uzbekistan (UZB) country chapter and special inputs for resource windfalls management for ADO 2007 and AD0U 2007.
- Reviewed the governance section of CPA reports in 2008.
- Conducted researches on resource windfall management in AZE and KAZ, and banking sector distress in KAZ, presented in a brown bag seminar, and published ERD policy brief: “How Effective are Oil Funds? Managing Resource Windfalls in Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan”.
- Led the ADB and the Chatham House joint research on oil revenue management as a leader of ADB technical team and made a presentation in the workshop at the British Academy.
- Conducted consultation missions for ADO country chapters (UZB in 2006, AZE,

- KAZ, TAJ, and UZB in 2008).
 - Managed CWRD's Economic, Thematic and Sector Work quarterly bulletin and CWRD economic database.
 - Completed the executive training course on New Thinking on Growth and Development and Policy (Kennedy School, Harvard).
- Mar. '05 – Oct. '06 **ECONOMIST, ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND OPERATION SUPPORT DIVISION, ECONOMICS AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT (ERD), ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (MANILA, PHILIPPINES).**
- Reviewed and advised on economic analyses of loan and TA projects (*Sector Assignments*: public resource management, governance, agriculture and natural resources, and social sectors/ *Area Assignments*: South Asia and Southeast Asia).
 - Prepared ERD technical note: "Critical Issues of Fiscal Decentralization".
 - Joined the FF mission for Balochistan Devolved Social Service Program (DSSP) to help project team establish project fund flow mechanism in the devolved context, and provided inputs for public expenditure tracking survey and quantitative service delivery survey.
 - Joined the Consultation mission for Sindh DSSP to discuss the new provincial financial award with the provincial government.
 - Joined the fact-finding mission for Sindh Basic Urban Service Project to help project team to establish project fund flow mechanism in the devolved context.
 - Reviewed Nepal and the Philippines CSPs for CSP Retrospective, and all project documents for assigned sectors for Project Retrospective.
 - Joined Management Review Meetings, Staff Review Committees, and other meetings on behalf of ERD.
 - Worked as a trainer of the economic analysis training course for ADB staff (fiscal and institutional analysis).
- Apr. '02 – Mar. '05 **ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS, KANSAI UNIVERSITY (OSAKA, JAPAN).**
- Prepared and lectured courses: development economics, introductory macroeconomics, Japanese economy, and introductory economics.
 - Conducted researches on decentralization in developing countries.
 - Conducted assigned department businesses.
- Jan. '02 – Apr. '02 **ECONOMIST, GOVERNANCE, FINANCE AND TRADE DIVISION, SOUTHEAST ASIA DEPARTMENT, ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (MANILA, PHILIPPINES).**
- Analyzed and update INO and PHI decentralization and public resource management.
 - Prepared INO macroeconomic update (budget analysis).
 - Loan and TA administration
- Sep. '00 – Dec. '01 **ECONOMIST, ECONOMIST, DIVISION 1 (EAST ASIA), PROGRAMS DEPARTMENT EAST, ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (MANILA, PHILIPPINES).**
- Analyzed and updated INO decentralization and processed TA: INO Fiscal Decentralization
 - Prepared INO macroeconomic update (budget analysis, bank recapitalization).
 - Joined programming and project missions for INO to discuss overall impacts of decentralization on ADB operations and clarify project fund flow mechanisms.
 - Reviewed loan documents and provided inputs for PRC urban sector projects.
 - Processed TA: PRC Study on Foreign Capital Utilization for Western Region.
 - Joined programming mission for PRC and provide inputs for donor coordination for western region development.
 - Loan and TA administration.

- Jan. '00 – Jul. '00 **ADVISOR OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT, AGENCY FOR FINANCIAL AND MONETARY ANALYSIS, MINISTRY OF FINANCE, GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA (JAKARTA, INDONESIA).** (contract with JICA, on leave from Chiba University).
- Prepared macroeconomic forecast for annual budgeting.
 - Conducted staff training for macroeconomic modeling.
 - Advised design of grant transfer programs for decentralization.
 - Analyzed debt restructuring strategy.
- Aug. '98 – Jul. '00 **ADVISOR OF MACROECONOMIC POLICY AND MACROECONOMIC MODEL BUILDING, NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AGENCY, GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA, (JAKARTA, INDONESIA).** (contract with JICA, on leave from Chiba University).
- Prepared quarterly macroeconomic reports for policy makings.
 - Conducted staff training for macroeconomic modeling.
 - Analyzed fiscal costs of the banking sector restructuring.
 - Analyzed budget implications of the fiscal decentralization.
 - Organized workshops and seminars for macroeconomic management.
- Oct. '93 – Aug. '00 **ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS, CHIBA UNIVERSITY (CHIBA, JAPAN).**
- Prepared and lectured courses: development economics, international trade, and macroeconomics.
 - Prepared and lectured development economics in post graduate program.
 - Conducted researches on the Dutch Disease and Resource Curse Thesis in developing countries.
 - Conducted assigned department businesses.
- Jun. '91 – Sep. '93 **ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS, FACULTY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, UNIVERSITY OF SHIZUOKA (SHIZUOKA, JAPAN).**
- Prepared teaching materials and conducted seminars (development economics).
 - Conducted researches on the Dutch Disease and Resource Curse Thesis in resource abundant developing countries.
 - Conducted assigned faculty businesses.
- Apr. '89 – May. '91 **ECONOMIST, ECONOMIC RESEARCH DEPARTMENT, DAIWA INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH LTD. (TOKYO, JAPAN).**
- Prepared quarterly and annual economic forecasts of the Japanese economy for investors.
 - Conducted staff training for economic analysis.

Consultant/Part-Time Assignments

- Aug. '03 – Mar. '04 **ADVISOR, COUNTRY ASSISTANCE STRATEGY FOR INDONESIA, ECONOMIC COOPERATION BUREAU, MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN.**
- Provided inputs for macroeconomic analysis and governance parts.
 - Reviewed and commented the draft country assistance strategy.
- May. '02 – Mar. '04 **TEAM MEMBER, INDONESIA AND JAPAN JOINT STUDY ON INDONESIA'S DECENTRALIZATION, MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN.**
- Produced paper on local planning and budgeting after decentralization.
 - Conducted policy dialogue on local planning and budgeting policy.
 - Organized central and regional workshops and presented the papers.
 - Conducted field studies in Central Lombok and produced case study report.

- Jul. '02 – Mar. '03 **TEAM LEADER, STUDY ON FISCAL DECENTRALIZATION (INDONESIA), JAPAN BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.**
- Managed consultant team and produced inception, interim and final reports.
 - Drafted fiscal decentralization assessment part.
 - Prepared concept paper for regional public expenditure review in coordination with WB and ADB.
 - Conducted regional public expenditure reviews in East Kalimantan and South Sulawesi.
 - Organized central and regional workshops and made presentations.
 - Reviewed and commented team members' inputs and consolidated into reports.
- Apr. '98 – May. '98 **SHORT-TERM ADVISOR, NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AGENCY, GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA, (JAKARTA, INDONESIA).** (contract with JICA).
- Prepared macroeconomic forecasts.
 - Conducted staff training for macroeconomic modeling.
- Mar. '97 – May. '97 **SHORT-TERM ADVISOR, NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AGENCY, GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA, (JAKARTA, INDONESIA).** (contract with JICA).
- Presented a paper on the Dutch Disease in Indonesia.
 - Discussed about Indonesia's industrial policy.
- Mar. '96 – Sep. '96 **SENIOR OVERSEAS RESEARCH FELLOW, CENTER FOR JAPANESE STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF INDONESIA, (DEPOK, INDONESIA).** (funded by ministry of education).
- Conducted research on Indonesia's national mobile strategy.
 - Presented a paper on Indonesia's industrial policy.
- Nov. '92 – Feb. '93 **VISITING RESEARCHER, CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, (JAKARTA, INDONESIA).**
- Conducted research on the Dutch Disease in Indonesia.

MAJOR RESEARCH FIELDS

Development Economics, International Economics, Public Finance, Resource Economics

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

The University of Nagano (2018-present): Development Economics, Macroeconomics, Microeconomics, Introductory Economics (Macro), Seminars (undergraduate courses)

Chiba University (1993-2000): Development Economics, International Trade, Macroeconomics, Seminars (undergraduate and graduate courses)

Kansai University (2002-2005): Development Economics, Introductory Macroeconomics, Introductory Microeconomics, The Japanese Economy (development), Seminars (undergraduate course)

The University of Nagano (2018-present): Development Economics, Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Introductory Economics, Oversea Study Program, seminars

ACADEMIC ASSOCIATIONS

East Asian Economic Association, American Economic Association

TRAININGS

Executive Training on "New Thinking of Development and Policy", Kennedy School, Harvard University

(2008)

Executive Training on “Cutting Edge of Development Thinking”, Kennedy School, Harvard University (2012)

COUNTRY MISSION/FIELD RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Azerbaijan, China (PRC), Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Mongolia, Philippines, Pakistan, Palau, Singapore, Tajikistan, Thailand, UK, USA, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu.

LANGUAGES

Japanese (mother tongue), English, Indonesian

PERSONAL DETAILS

Date of Birth: 4th March 1964

Gender: Male

Nationality: Japanese

Marital Status: Married

Place of Birth: Chikuma, Nagano, Japan

Family: Wife and three children

REFEREES

Shinji Asanuma

Visiting Professor,

Asian Public Policy Program, School of International and Public Policy

Hitotsubashi University

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Jesus Felipe

Advisor,

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Fernando T Aldaba

Dean and Professor of Economics

School of Social Sciences

Ateneo de Manila University

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PUBLICATIONS

Articles (reviewed)

- “Dutch Disease Economics and Export Boom in Developing Countries: The Oil Boom in Indonesia”, *International Economy* (Japan Society of International Economics), 47 (1): 23-49, 1996.
- “Policy Adjustments to the Oil Boom and Their Evaluation: The Dutch Disease in Indonesia”, *World Development*, 24 (5): 887-900, 1996.
- “Macro Policy Adjustments to the Export Boom: The Dutch Disease in Indonesia”, *Ajia Keizai*, 37 (4): 30-52, 1996 (in Japanese).
- “Policy and Strategy against the Dutch Disease in Developing Countries: A Case Study of the Oil Boom in Indonesia.” Ph.D. Dissertation, the University of Tokyo, 1996.
- “Aid Induced Structural Change in Developing Countries: An Extension of the Two-Gap Model”, *Singapore Economic Review*, 41 (2): 53-66, 1998.
- “Dutch Disease and Policy Adjustments to the Oil Boom: A Comparative Study of Indonesia and Mexico”, *Resources Policy*, 23 (4): 151-162, 1998.
- “Indonesia’s Decentralization Policy from A Local Perspective: Lessons from Lombok Tengah” (with Catur Sugiyanto), *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business*, 19 (4): 309-326, 2004.
- “Transforming the Philippine Economy: Walking on Two Legs”. *ADB Economics Working Paper*, 252, 2011.
- “Rethinking the Growth Diagnostics Approach: Questions from the Practitioners” (with Felipe, J., and A. Abdon), *Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy*, 2 (2): 251-276, 2011.
- "Why has China succeeded? And Why it will continue to do so"(with Felipe, J., Kumar, U., and A. Abdon), *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 37 (4): 791-818, 2013, previously published as *Levy Economics Institute Working Paper*, 611, Bard College in 2010.
- “Structural Transformation in the Kyrgyz Republic: Engineering Future Paths of Capability Accumulation” (with A. Abdon), *International Center for Business Research*, 3 (3): 16-36, 2014.

Articles

- “Policy Adjustments in Indonesia during the Oil Export Boom: A Few Puzzles in Its Fiscal and Monetary Policies”, *Technical Bulletin of Faculty of Horticulture* (Chiba University), 49: 223-231, 1995.
- “The Effectiveness of Foreign Aid: A Critical Reassessment of the Two-Gap Theory”, *Technical Bulletin of Faculty of Horticulture* (Chiba University), 50: 213-222, 1996.
- “Industrial Policy in Postwar Japan and Its Implication for Developing Countries: A Case of the National Automobile Program in Indonesia”, *NIPPON* (Center for Japanese Studies, University of Indonesia), 2 (4): 5-18, 1997.
- “Japanese Industry is Restrictive in Technology Transfer?: Foreign Direct Investment and Recent Industrial Policy in Indonesia”, *NIPPON* (Center for Japanese Studies, University of Indonesia), 2 (4): 19-23, 1997.
- “The Oil Syndrome and Economic Policy in Indonesia and Mexico”, *Technical Bulletin of Faculty of Horticulture* (Chiba University), 51: 215-226, 1997.
- “Productivity Impacts of Land Reform in Japan: Some Evidences from Yamagata Prefecture”, (with Ohkita, H., and M., Kikuchi), *Technical Bulletin of Faculty of Horticulture* (Chiba University), 51: 207-213, 1997.
- “Export Boom and Foreign Borrowing: Boom as a Collateral for Foreign Loans”, *Technical Bulletin of Faculty of Horticulture* (Chiba University), 52: 165-175, 1998.
- “Bank Restructuring Policy in Indonesia; Mechanism of Bond Issuance and its Fiscal Costs”, *IDE World Trend*, 55: 30-33, 2000 (in Japanese).

- “Indonesia’s New Block Grant Transfer: Its Equalization Performance and Remaining Challenges”. *Review of Economics* (Kansai University), 6: 1-25, 2004.
- “Local Development Planning and Budgeting in Decentralized Indonesia” (with Armida Alisjahbana), *Review of Economics* (Kansai University), 7: 71-97, 2005.

Books and Chapters

- “Indonesia’s Agricultural Development over the Oil Boom Years: Dutch Disease and Agricultural Policies”, in Syougenji, S., Izumida, Y., Ishida, M., and I., Sasaki, eds., *Agriculture, Market, and Government*, Taimeido. pp. 197-211. 1996 (in Japanese).
- *Economic Analysis Retrospective 2005: Strengthening Quality-at-Entry of ADB Operations*, Asian Development Bank, 2006.
- *Critical Issues of Fiscal Decentralization. ERD Technical Note*, 21, Asian Development Bank, 2007.
- “Resource Windfalls—Oil Revenue Management in Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan” in *Asian Development Outlook 2007 Update*, Asian Development Bank, 2007.
- *How Effective are Oil Funds? Managing Resource Windfalls in Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan. ADB Policy Brief*, 50, Asian Development Bank, 2007.
- *Tax Reforms toward Fiscal Consolidation: Policy Options for the Philippine Government*. 2011, previously published as *PhCO Policy Note – July 2010*, Philippines Country Office, Asian Development Bank, 2010.
- *Searching for Effective Poverty Interventions: Conditional Cash Transfer in the Philippines*. 2011, previously published as *PhCO Policy Note – February 2011*, Philippines Country Office, Asian Development Bank, 2011.
- *Taking the Right Road to Inclusive Growth: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification in the Philippines*. Asian Development Bank, 2012.
- "Why has China succeeded? And Why it will continue to do so"(with Felipe, J., Kumar, U., and A. Abdon), in Yusuf, Shahid, ed., *China and the Global Economy*, Chapter 18 in Part VII Growth Prospects Looking Forward, Edward Elgar, 2017, reprinted from the paper published in *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 37 (4): 791-818, 2013,

Book Reviews

- B. Koppel (ed.) “Induced Innovation Theory and International Agricultural Development: A Reassessment”, (Johns Hopkins University Press), *Developing Economies*, 33 (3): 356-361, 1996.

Conference Papers

- “Local Development Planning and Budgeting in Decentralized Indonesia: Key Issues” (with Armida Alisjahbana), A paper presented at the International Symposium on *Indonesia’s Decentralization Policy: Problems and Policy Directions*, sponsored by Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, JICA, and the Government of Indonesia, Hitotsubashi Memorial Hall, Tokyo, Japan, 31 January and 1 February 2003. Proceeding: 127-160. 2003.
- “Development Planning, Budgeting, and Service Deliveries: A Case of Lombok Tengah” (with Catur Sugiyanto), A paper presented at the International Symposium on *Indonesia’s Decentralization Policy: Problems and Policy Directions*, sponsored by Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, JICA, and the Government of Indonesia, Hitotsubashi Memorial Hall, Tokyo, Japan, 31 January and 1 February 2003. Proceeding: 533-571, 2003.
- “Local Development Planning and Budgeting in Decentralized Indonesia: Update” (with Armida Alisjahbana), A paper presented at the International Symposium on *Indonesia’s Decentralization Policy: Problems and Policy*

Directions, sponsored by Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, JICA, and the Government of Indonesia, Shangri-La Hotel, Jakarta, Indonesia, 4-5 September 2003. Proceeding: 91-138. 2003.

- “Lombok Tengah in Decentralization: Initial Experiences and Emerging Challenges” (with Catur Sugiyanto), A paper presented at the International Symposium on *Indonesia’s Decentralization Policy: Problems and Policy Directions*, sponsored by Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, JICA, and the Government of Indonesia, Shangri-La Hotel, Jakarta, Indonesia, 4-5 September 2003. Proceeding: 549-588. 2003.

Reports and Others

- “Organizational Structure of the Japanese Firm and its Transfer: A Filed Survey of the Japanese Companies in South East Asia”, in Institute of International Trade and Investment, ed., *Theoretical and Empirical Studies of Foreign Direct Investment*, 106-135, 1992, (in Japanese).
- *The Effect of the Alternative Debt Reform Policies on Heavily Indebted Countries*, (with Iwata, K., Nakakita, T., Fujii, Y., Ezaki, Y., and T., Shitomi), Final Report to the Economic Planning Agency, 1992, (in Japanese).
- “Fiscal and Monetary Policies in Indonesia; A Comparison between the Oil Boom and the Foreign Direct Investment Boom”, in Institute of International Trade and Investment, ed., *Structural Changes in the Asia Pacific Region*, 117-138, 1993, (in Japanese).
- “Pergulatan Ekonomi Indonesia, Sebuah Perspektif. (Indonesian Economic Struggle, One Perspective)”, *Media Indonesia*, 14 May, Jakarta, Indonesia, 1996, (in Indonesian).
- “Political Economy of Economic Adjustments to the Oil Boom: A Story of Indonesian Success”, *Vision* (Forum for Development and International Studies, Jakarta, Indonesia), 1 (2): 1-3 and 8, 1996.
- “Indonesia Harus Berpartisipasi dalam Era Pasar Bebas (Indonesia has to enter Free Market Era)”, *Tajuk*, 1 (2): 88-89, 1996, (in Indonesian).
- “Quarterly Outlook of the Indonesian Economy; A Short-term Projection by a Quarterly Econometric Model (Release No.1, July 13, 1999)”, submitted to the National Development Planning Agency, Government of Indonesia, 1999.
- “Quarterly Outlook of the Indonesian Economy; A Short-term Projection by a Quarterly Econometric Model (Release No.2, December 17, 1999)”, submitted to the National Development Planning Agency, Government of Indonesia, 1999.
- “Development Planning” in Jakarta Japan Club ed., *Indonesia Handbook 2000*, 71-80, 2000 (in Japanese).
- “JBIC Study on Fiscal Decentralization (Indonesia)”, Inception Report (2002 Aug.), Interim Report (2002 Oct.), and Final Report (2003 Feb). Consultant Report submitted to JBIC, 2003.
- “Uzbekistan” (with H. Wei) in *Asian Development Outlook 2007*, Asian Development Bank, 2007.
- “Azerbaijan” (with R. Abbasov) in *Asian Development Outlook 2008*, Asian Development Bank, 2008.
- “Mapping Economic Structure and Future Opportunities: Structural Transformation in the CAREC Countries” (with A. Abdon), mimeo, Asian Development Bank, 2009.
- “Managing Resource Revenues in the CAREC Region: Part I” (with Felipe, J., and U. Kumar), *CAREC Notes*, 6, Asian Development Bank, 2010.
- “Managing Resource Revenues in the CAREC Region: Part I” (with Felipe, J., and U. Kumar), *CAREC Notes*, 7, Asian Development Bank, 2010.
- “Philippines” (with T. Mendoza), in *Asian Development Outlook Update 2010*, Asian Development Bank, 2010.
- “Philippines” (with T. Mendoza) in *Asian Development Outlook 2011*, Asian Development Bank, 2011.
- “Philippines” (with T. Mendoza) in *Asian Development Outlook Update 2011*, Asian Development Bank, 2011.
- “Philippines” (with T. Mendoza), in *Asian Development Outlook 2012*, Asian Development Bank, 2012.
- “Philippines” (with T. Mendoza), in *Asian Development Outlook Update 2012*, Asian Development Bank, 2012.
- “Philippines” (with T. Mendoza), in *Asian Development Outlook 2013*, Asian Development Bank, 2013.
- “Federated States of Micronesia: Debt Sustainability Analysis 2014”, Asian Development Bank, 2014.
- “Mongolia”, in *Asian Development Outlook Update 2016*, Asian Development Bank, 2016.
- “North Pacific”, in *Asian Development Outlook Update 2016*, Asian Development Bank, 2016.
- “North Pacific”, in *Asian Development Outlook 2017*, Asian Development Bank, 2017.
- “North Pacific”, in *Asian Development Outlook Update 2017*, Asian Development Bank, 2017.
- “North Pacific”, in *Asian Development Outlook 2018*, Asian Development Bank, 2018.

Presentations

- “Interim Report of the Study Group for the External Debt Problem”, presented at *The Second Economic Cooperation Symposium*, held on November 26 and 27, 1991, Economic Planning Agency, Government of Japan, Tokyo, Japan.
- “Japanese Industry is Restrictive in Technology Transfer?: Foreign Direct Investment and Recent Industrial Policy in Indonesia”, presented at *The Panel Discussion titled Alih Teknologi Jepang ke Indonesia: Upaya Peningkatan Hubungan Indonesia-Jepang* (Japan Technological Transfer in Indonesia: The Efforts to improve Japan-Indonesian Relations), held on June 13, 1996, Center for Japanese Studies, University of Indonesia, Depok, Indonesia.
- “Dutch Disease and Policy Adjustments to the Oil Boom: A Comparative Study of Indonesia and Mexico”, presented at *The 55th Annual Conference of Japan Society of International Economics*, held on October 19 and 20, 1996, Chiba University, Chiba, Japan.
- “Policy Adjustments to the Oil Boom in Indonesia: An Example of Using Econometric Model for Policy Evaluation”, presented at *The BAPPENAS Workshop*, held on 25 April, 1997, BAPPENAS (National Development Planning Agency, Government of Indonesia), Jakarta, Indonesia.
- “Boom as a Collateral for Foreign Loans: The Oil Boom in Indonesia and Mexico”, presented at *The 8th Annual Conference of the Japan Society for International Development*, held on December 6 and 7, 1997, Saitama University, Saitama, Japan.
- “Project Overview”, presented at *South Sulawesi Regional Workshop for JBIC Study on Fiscal Decentralization*, held on 16 September, 2002, Makassar, Indonesia.
- “Project Overview” and “Policy Analysis of Fiscal Decentralization” presented at *Mid-term Workshop for JBIC Study on Fiscal Decentralization*, held on 21 November, 2002, Ministry of Finance, Jakarta, Indonesia.
- “Project Overview” and “Block Grant, Revenue Sharing and Fundamental Changes in Regional Budgets”, presented at *Final Workshop for JBIC Study on Fiscal Decentralization*, held on 14 February, 2003, Jakarta, Indonesia.
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- “Indonesia’s New Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations: Key Challenges”. *Summer Workshop, The Economic Society of Kansai University*, held on July 14, 2003, Kansai University, Osaka, Japan.
- “Local Development Planning and Budgeting in Decentralized Indonesia: Missing Links in the Bottom-up Approach” (with Armida Alisjahbana), presented at *Lombok Tengah Socialization Workshop for Indonesia and Japan Joint Study on Indonesia’s Decentralization*, held on 26 February, 2004, Lombok, Indonesia.
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- “Economic Diversification and Structural Change in Kyrgyzstan: Opportunities and Challenges” (with J. Felipe), presented at ADB-Ministry of Economy and Budget Planning Joint Research Workshop, held on June 19, 2008, Bishkek, The Kyrgyz Republic.

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- “The Philippines: Economic Outlook”, presented at *Asian Development Outlook 2011 Launch*, held on April 6, 2011, Asian Development Bank, Manila.
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- “Diagnosing the Philippines’ Development Puzzles: Toward a Sustainable and Inclusive Growth” presented in Investment Priority Seminar organized by the Japanese Chamber of Commerce and Industry of the Philippines, held on September 16, 2011, Manila.
- “Assessing the Long-Term Development of the Philippines”, presented at San Beda Economic Society, San Beda College, held on September 23, 2011, Manila.
- “Structural Transformation in the Philippines: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification toward Inclusive Growth”, presented in *the Philippine Manufacturers and Producers Summit* organized by the Federation of Philippine Industries, held on November 24, 2011, Manila.
- “Structural Weaknesses in the Recent Growth Episode”, presented in *the Philippine Economy 2012: Fearless Forecast*, organized by Center for Philippine Futuristics, held on November 25, 2011, Manila.
- “PPP and Structural Transformation: Toward More Inclusive Growth in the Philippines”, presented in 17th BSP Environmental Scanning Exercise, *Public-Private Partnership (PPP) Program: Recent Developments and Updates*”, held on December 14, 2011, Manila.
- “Taking the Right Road to Inclusive Growth: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification in the Philippines”, presented in *Trade and Industry Development Talks* organized by the Department of Trade & Industry, held on 11 January, 2012, Manila.
- “Transforming the Philippine Economy: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification in the Philippines”, presented in ADB, AFD, and JICA Join Forum, held on February 28, 2012, Manila.
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- “The Philippines: Economic Outlook”, presented in *Asian Development Outlook 2012 Launch*, held on April 11, 2012, Asian Development Bank, Manila.
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- “Taking the Right Road to Inclusive Growth: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification”, presented in the official launch of the report, held on April 18, 2012, Asian Development Bank, Manila.
- “Assessing the Philippine Economy: Its Strengths and Weaknesses”, presented in the Futuristics Center Conference, held on June 26, 2012. Manila.
- “Taking the Right Road to Inclusive Growth: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification”, presented in the official briefing for National Economy and Development Agency (NEDA) management, held on September 14, 2012,

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- “Policies for Inclusive Growth”, presented in PIDS Forum *Increasing Firm Competitiveness for Inclusive Growth*, held on September, 24, 2012, Manila.
- “Targeted Public Sector Support”, presented in PELSPI *Conference on Crafting a National Industrial Policy*, held on October, 2, 2012, Manila.
- “The Philippines: Economic Outlook”, presented in *Asian Development Outlook 2012 Update Launch*, held on October 3, 2012, Asian Development Bank, Manila.
- “Walking on Two Legs: The Philippine Case”, presented in ADB-UP Faculty of Economics Joint Forum *Update on the Growth in Developing Asia and the Philippine Economic Outlook 2012–2013*, held on October, 8, 2012, Manila.
- “Why do we need manufacturing in the Philippines? Taking the right road to inclusive growth”, presented in the 2nd National Business Conference of Independent Business Clubs, held on November 13, 2012. Cebu.
- “Taking the Right Road to Inclusive Growth: Industrial Upgrading and Diversification”, presented in the EcoLunch, Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, held on November 16, 2012. Manila.
- “Public Sector Support for Industrial Development: Linking Growth to Development”, presented at a session titled *industrial policy for inclusive growth* of the Philippine Economic Society Annual Meeting, held at the Philippines International Convention Center, held on November 27, 2012, Manila.
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- “The Philippines Economy–Taking Growth to the Next Level”, presented at the JPMorgan Philippines Conference 2013, held on January 31, 2013, Manila.
- “In the Midst of Cheering Optimism: What is Your Next Step?”, presented at economic briefing 2013 organized by the Management Association of the Philippines, held on 21 February, 2013, Manila.
- “Taking the Right Road to Inclusive Growth: New Thinking on Growth and Development”, presented at the Management Committee Meeting of Department of Science and Technology, held on 5 March, 2013, Manila.
- “In the Midst of Cheering Optimism”, presented at 15th operations management forum organized by Ateneo Graduate School of Business, held on 13 March, 2013, Manila.
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- “Regional Economic Integration: Issues and Challenges for the Philippines”, presented in the Governance and Productivity Forum organized by the Development Academy of the Philippines, held on 21 June, 2013, Manila.
- “Comments on the World Investment Report 2013 *Global Value Chains: Investment and Trade for Development*”, presented in the official launch of the WIR 2013, organized by the UN Information Center, held on 26 June, 2013, Manila.
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- “Challenges of Inclusive Growth in Asia”, presented in the *ILO regional training workshop*, organized by ILO, held on 18 September, 2013, Manila.
- “Creating Long-term Fiscal Sustainability: Growth Strategy”, presented in the 2023 Planning Committee Meeting, invited by the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia, held on 7-8 December, 2013, Saipan.
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- “Linking Trade with Development: Small Pacific Island Economies”, presented in the UNCTAD/ADB *Regional Workshop on Mainstreaming Trade into National Development Strategies in Asia and the Pacific*, held on 1-2 October, 2015, Manila.
- “Mongolia Economic Outlook”, presented in *Asian Development Outlook 2016 Update Launch*, held on September 30, 2016, Shangri-La Hotel, Ulaanbaatar.

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- “The Pacific Paradox: Missing Links between Growth and Development”, presented in *Pacific Economic Update 2017* (ADB, Australian National University, and University of South Pacific organized), held on 20-21 June, 2017. University of South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.
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Media coverage

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